

The Dynamical Properties of Virgo Cluster Galaxies

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The Virgo Cluster



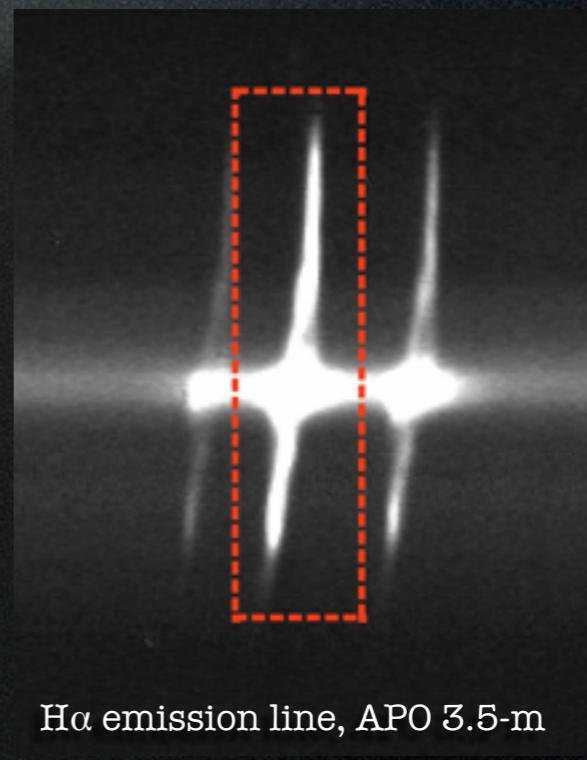
Rogelio Bernal Andreo

- ▶ **2096 galaxies over 140 deg²** (VCC: Binggeli et al. 1985)
- ▶ **Complete down to $M_B = -13$** (Binggeli et al. 1985)
- ▶ **Distance of approx. 16.5 Mpc** (Mei et al. 2007)
- ▶ **Dynamically active** (Böhringer et al. 2004)
- ▶ **Contains multiple substructures** (de Vaucouleurs 1961)
- ▶ **Subject of many surveys:** ACSVCS (Côté et al. 2004), HeViCS (Davies et al. 2010), GUViCS (Boselli et al. 2011), NGVS (Ferrarese et al. 2012)

The SHIVir Survey

Spectroscopic and H-band Imaging of Virgo

- ▶ *g-, r-, i-, z-* (SDSS DR6) and near-IR *H*-band photometry (CFHT), surface brightness profiles, isophotal magnitudes and radii
- ▶ Optical spectroscopy from Palomar, Kitt Peak National and Apache Point Observatories



<http://www.astro.queensu.ca/virgo>

H α emission line, APO 3.5-m

Goals

Virgo Cluster Study: Homogeneous photometric and spectroscopic study of Virgo Cluster Galaxies

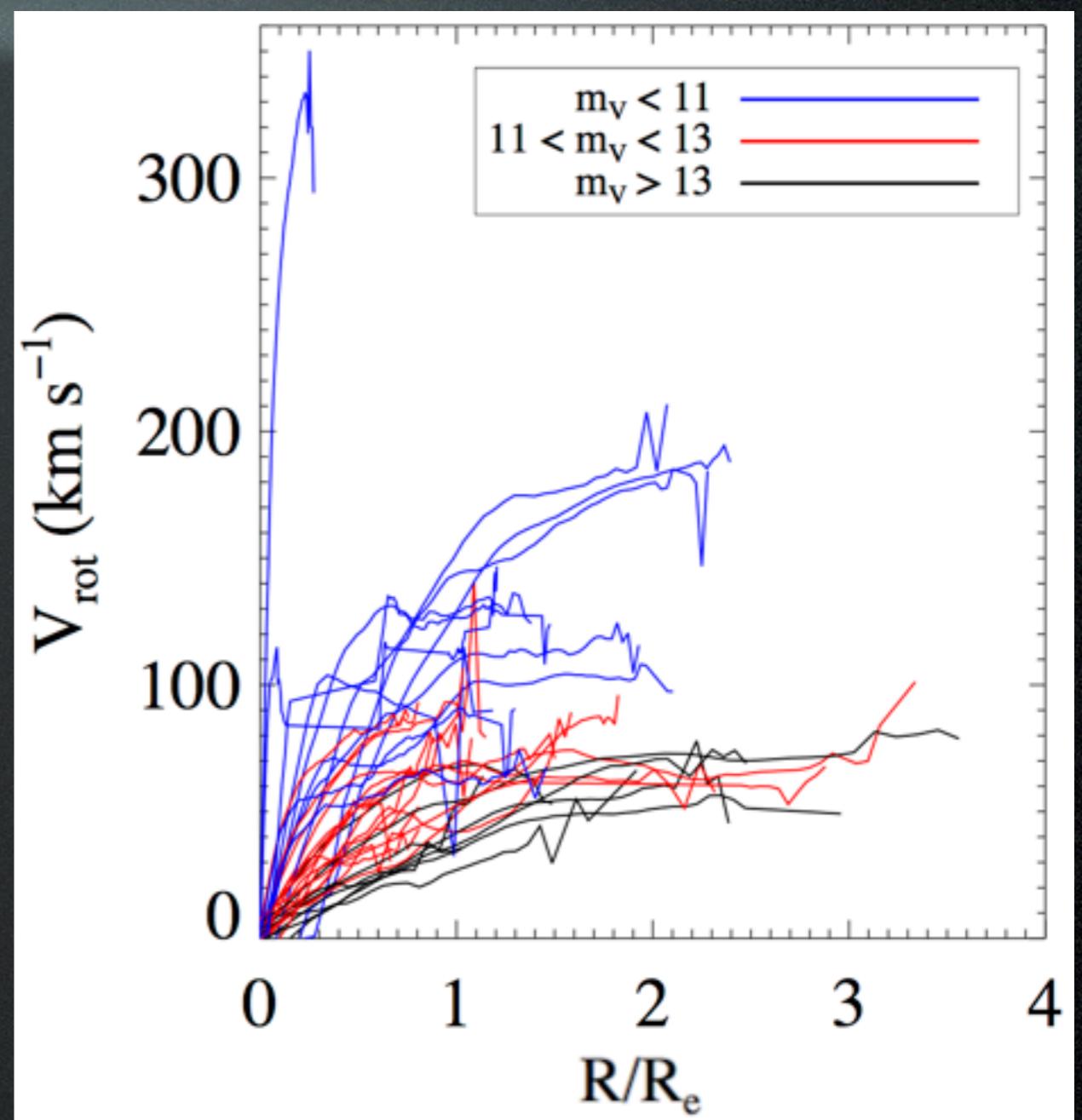
Compilation of Parameters: Compile the most complete collection of galaxy structure parameters in a cluster to date (coupled with stellar populations study by J.Roediger for Ph.D.)

Scaling Relations: Build and study largest Tully-Fisher, Faber-Jackson and Fundamental Plane relations for a cluster to date

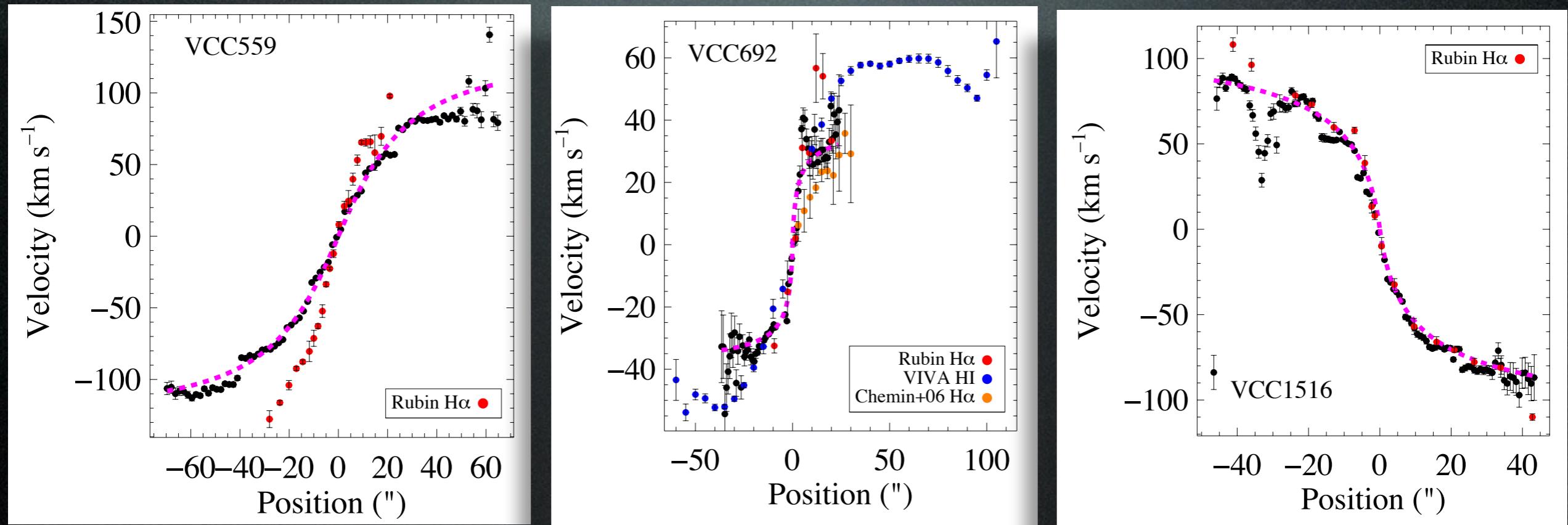
Defining/refining new metrics for V_{rot} and σ :
Based on minimisation of scatter in scaling relations

Rotation Curves

RCs
extracted for
34 SHIVir
gas-rich
galaxies



Rotation Curves



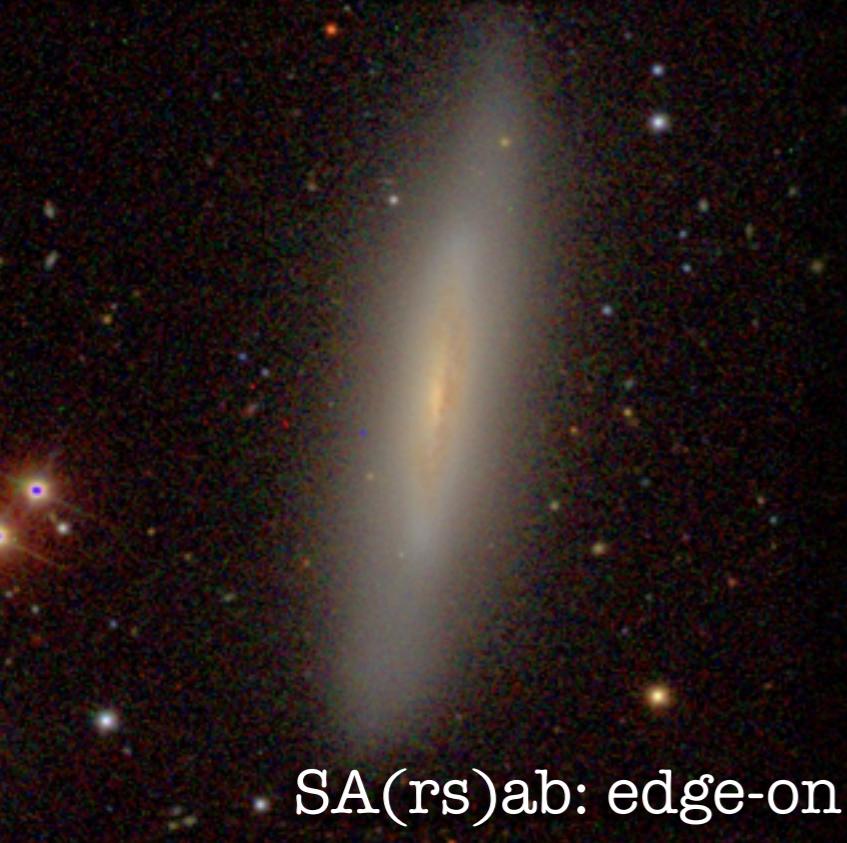
PA
differences?

Symmetric
warps?

Non-
axisymmetric
dynamical

Rotation Curves

VCC559 - NGC4312



VCC692 - NGC4351



VCC1516 - NGC4522



SA(rs)ab: edge-on

SB(rs)ab

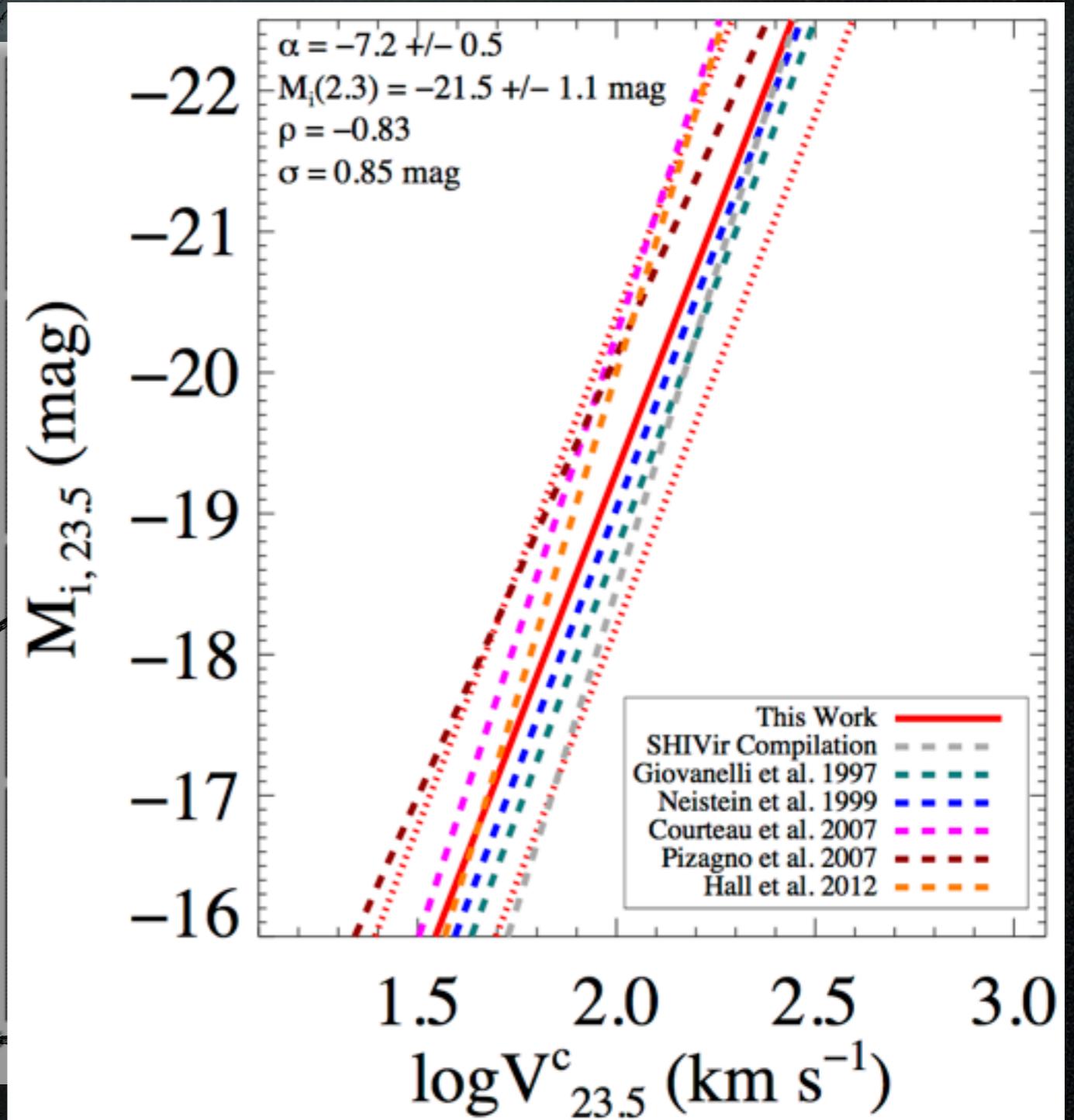
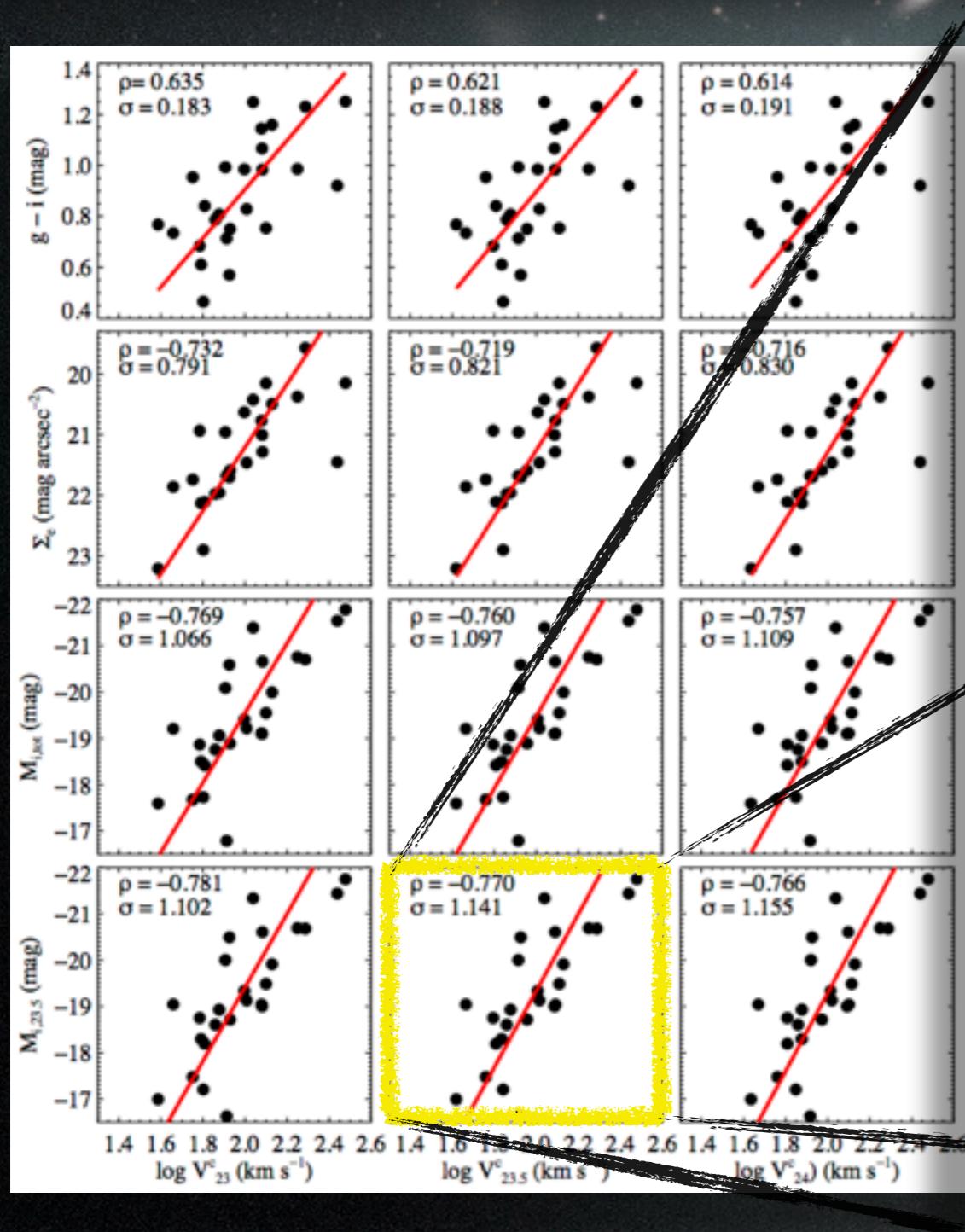
SB(s)cd

**PA
differences?**

**Symmetric
warps?**

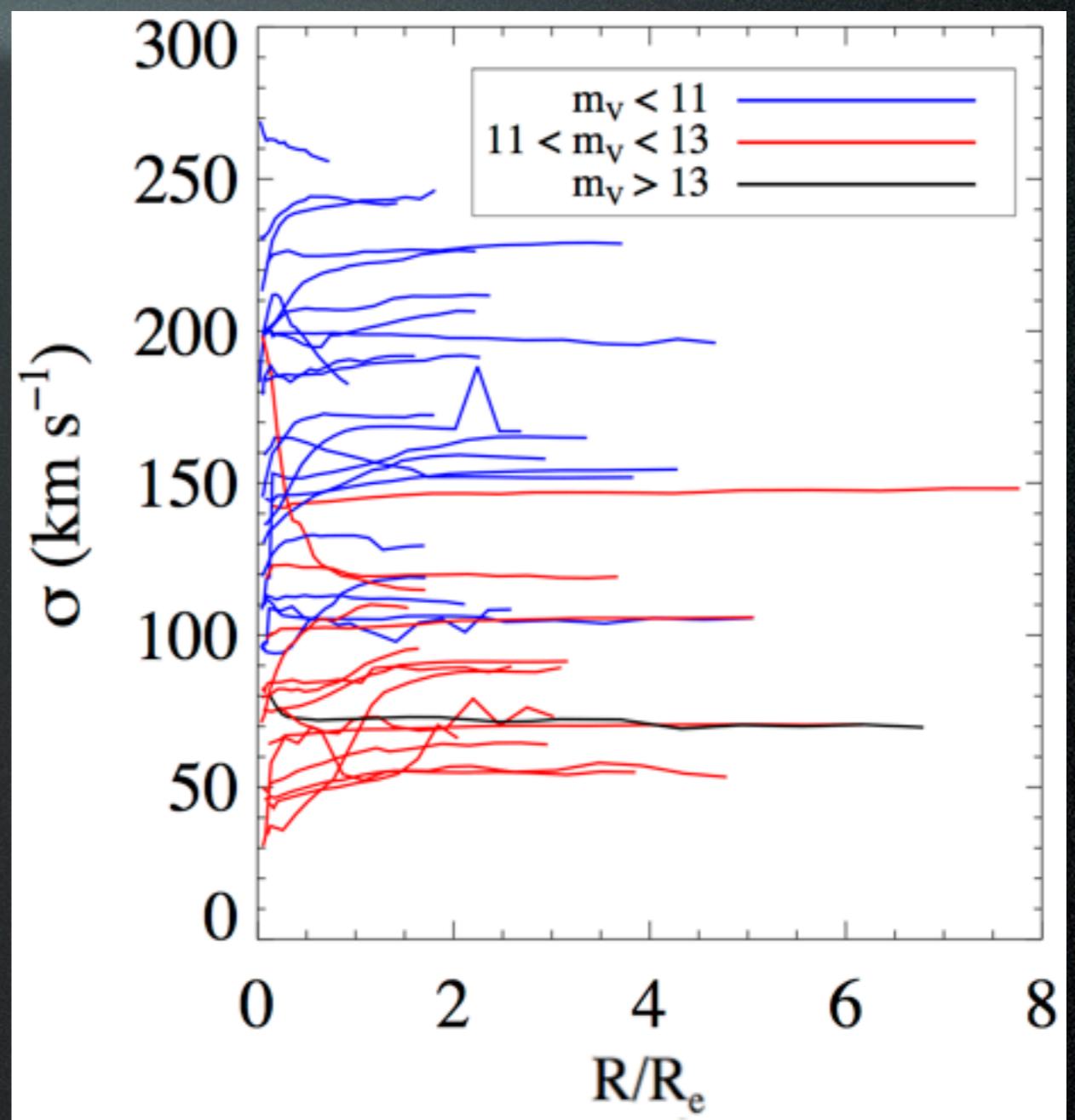
**Non-
axisymmetric
dynamical**

Tully-Fisher Relation

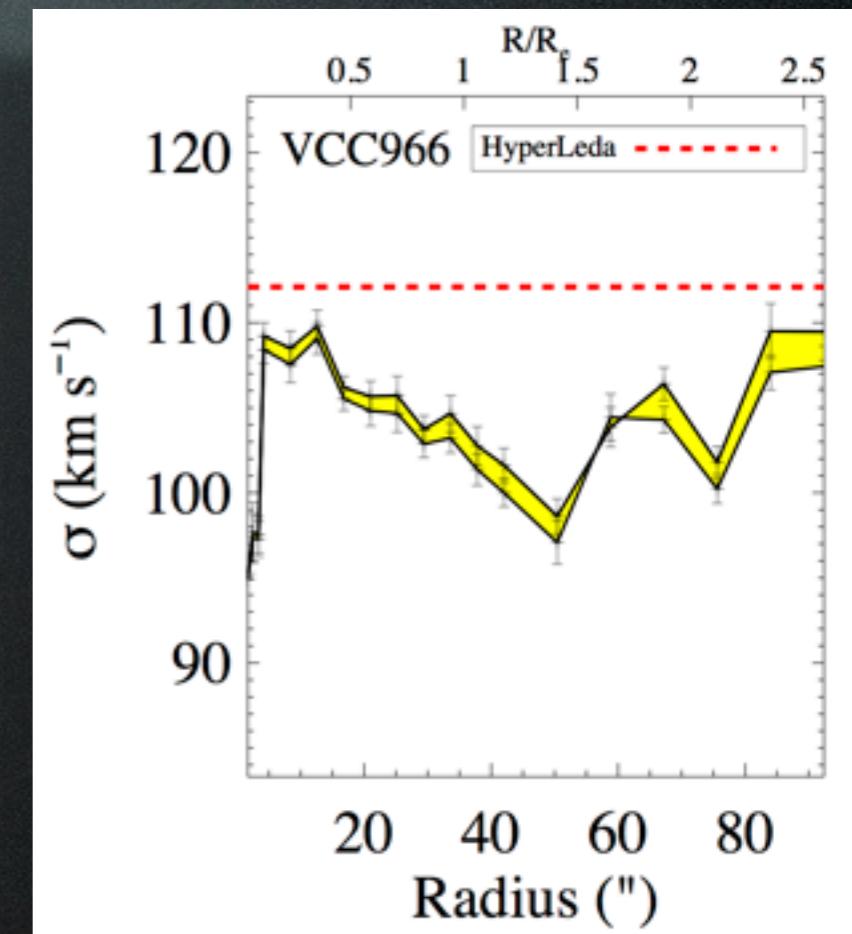
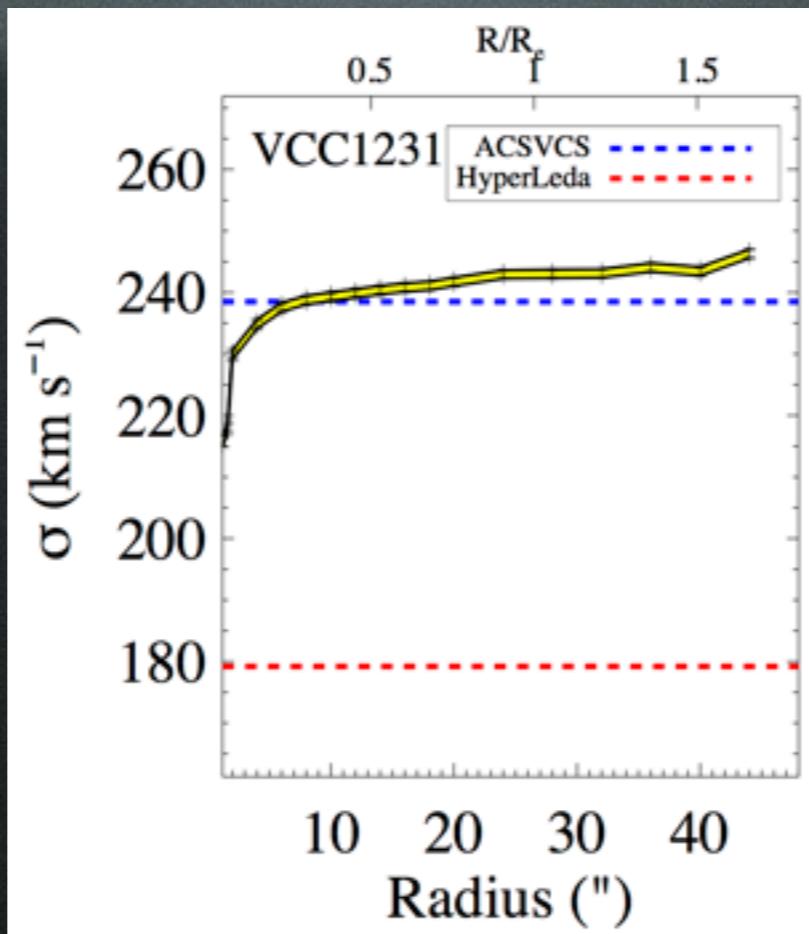
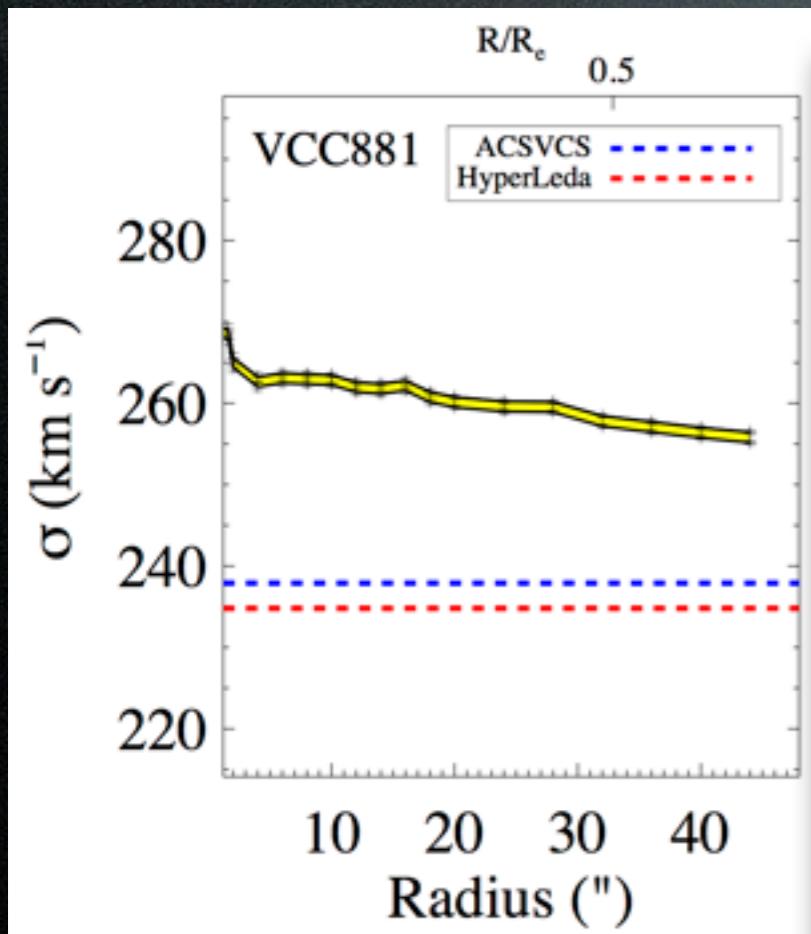


Velocity Dispersion Profiles

Velocity dispersion profiles extracted for 33 SHIVir gas-poor galaxies

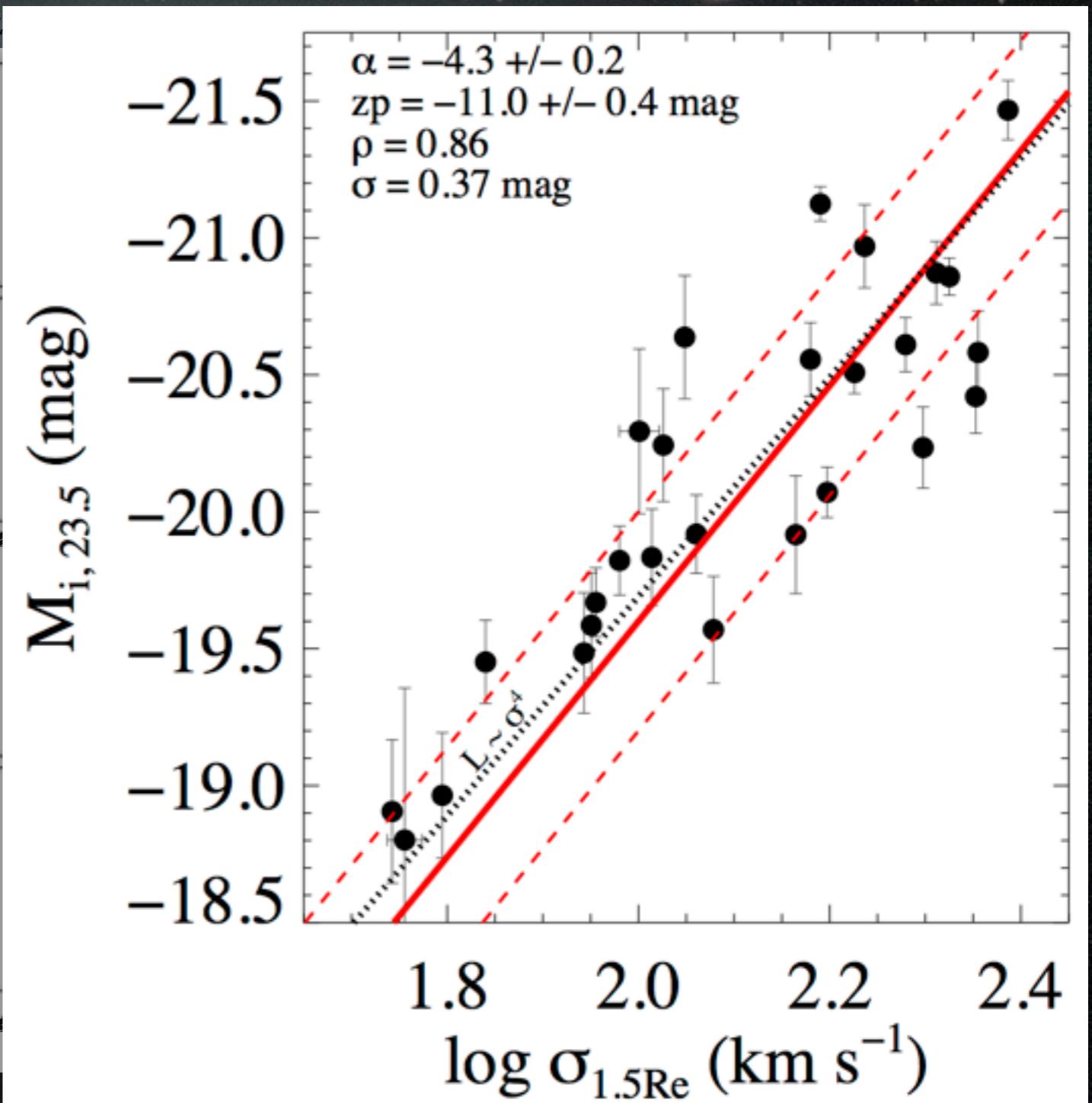
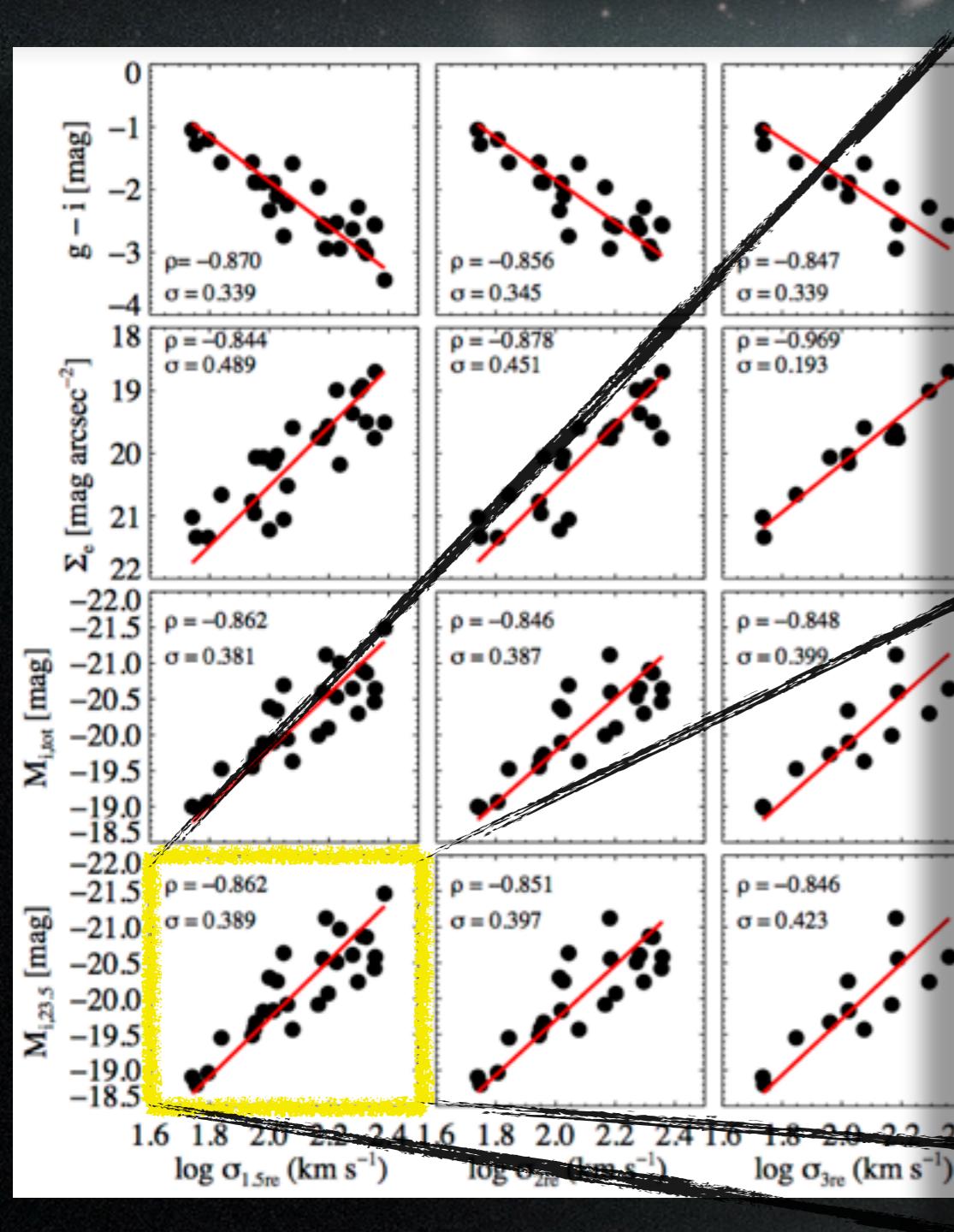


Velocity Dispersion Profiles



*Uncorrected for rotation

Faber-Jackson Relation



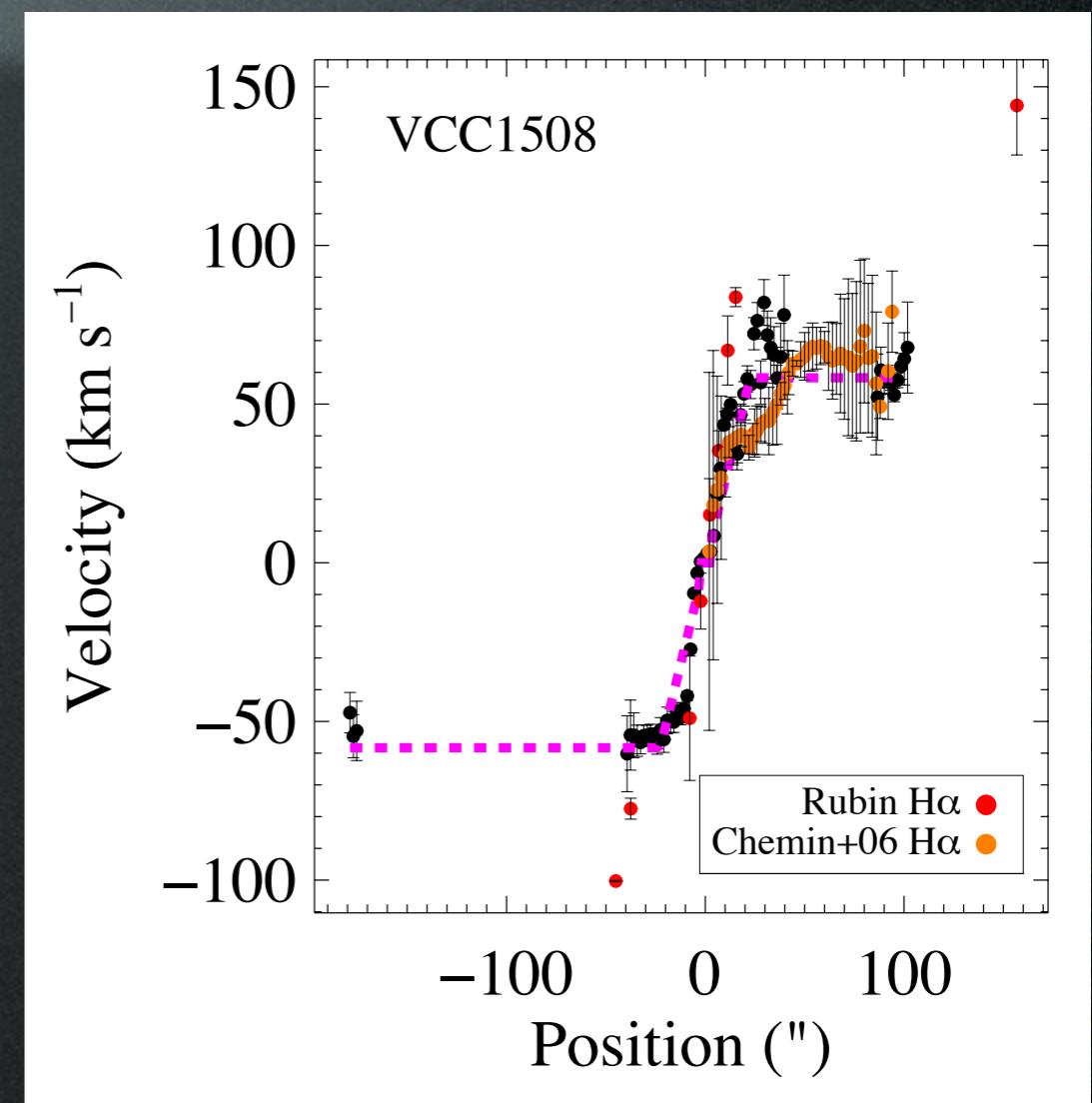
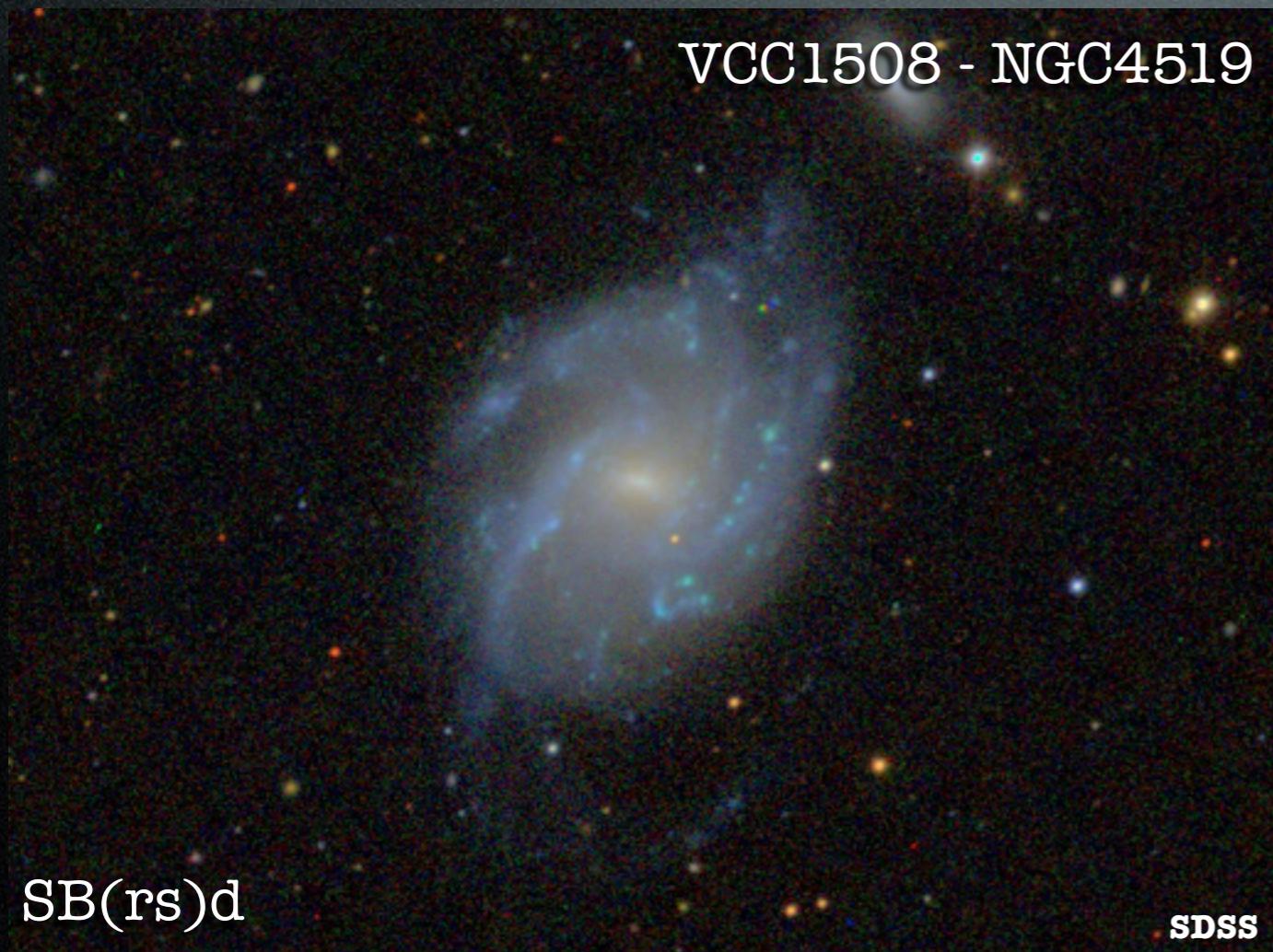
Results Summary

- ▶ RCs and VDs were extracted for 34 gas-rich and 33 gas-poor galaxies, respectively
- ▶ Both our TFR and FJR agree with previous works
- ▶ FJR scatter is reduced when larger fractions of R_e are used (1.5 R_e in this case, coincides with peak of SNR profile)

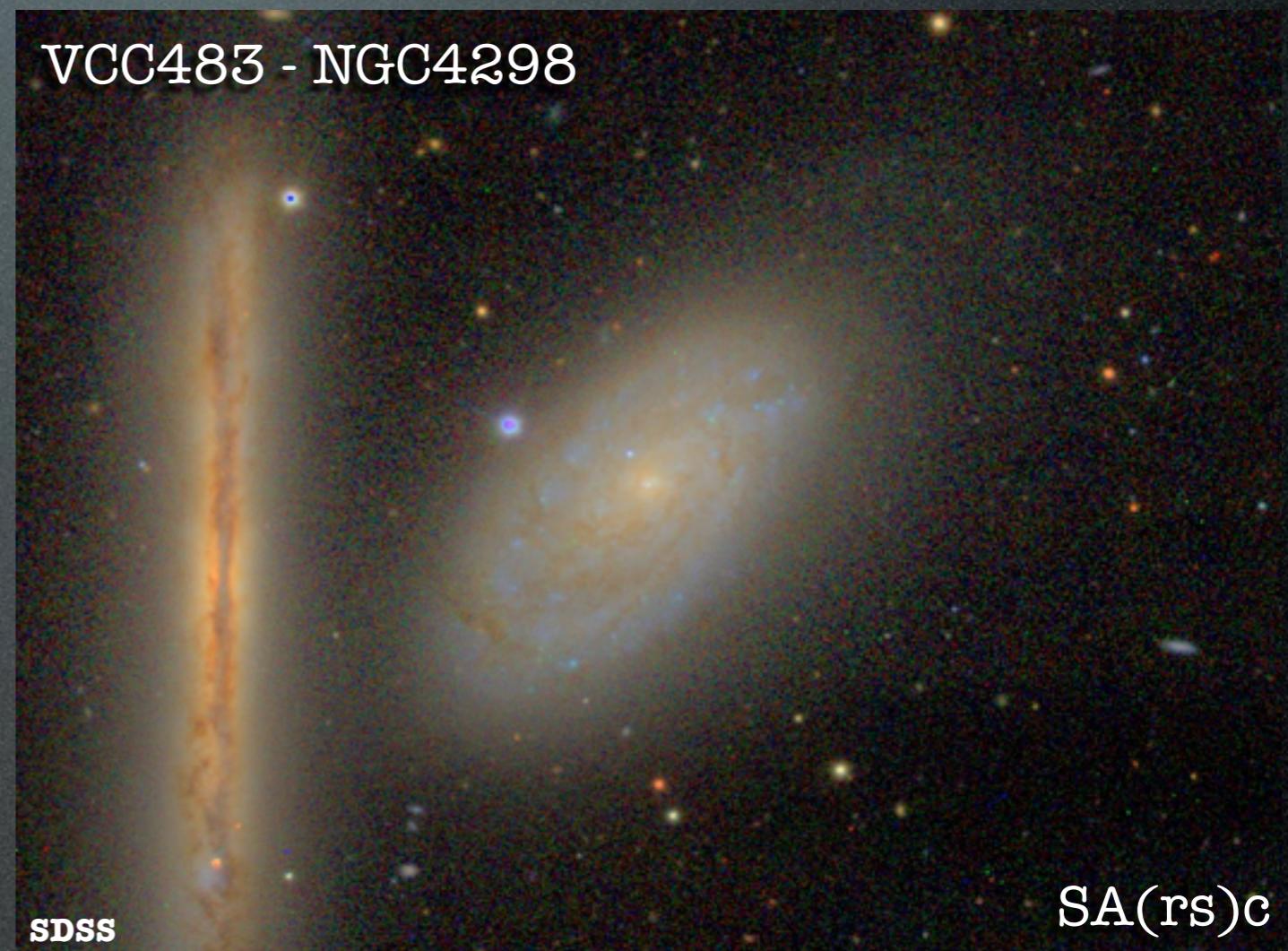
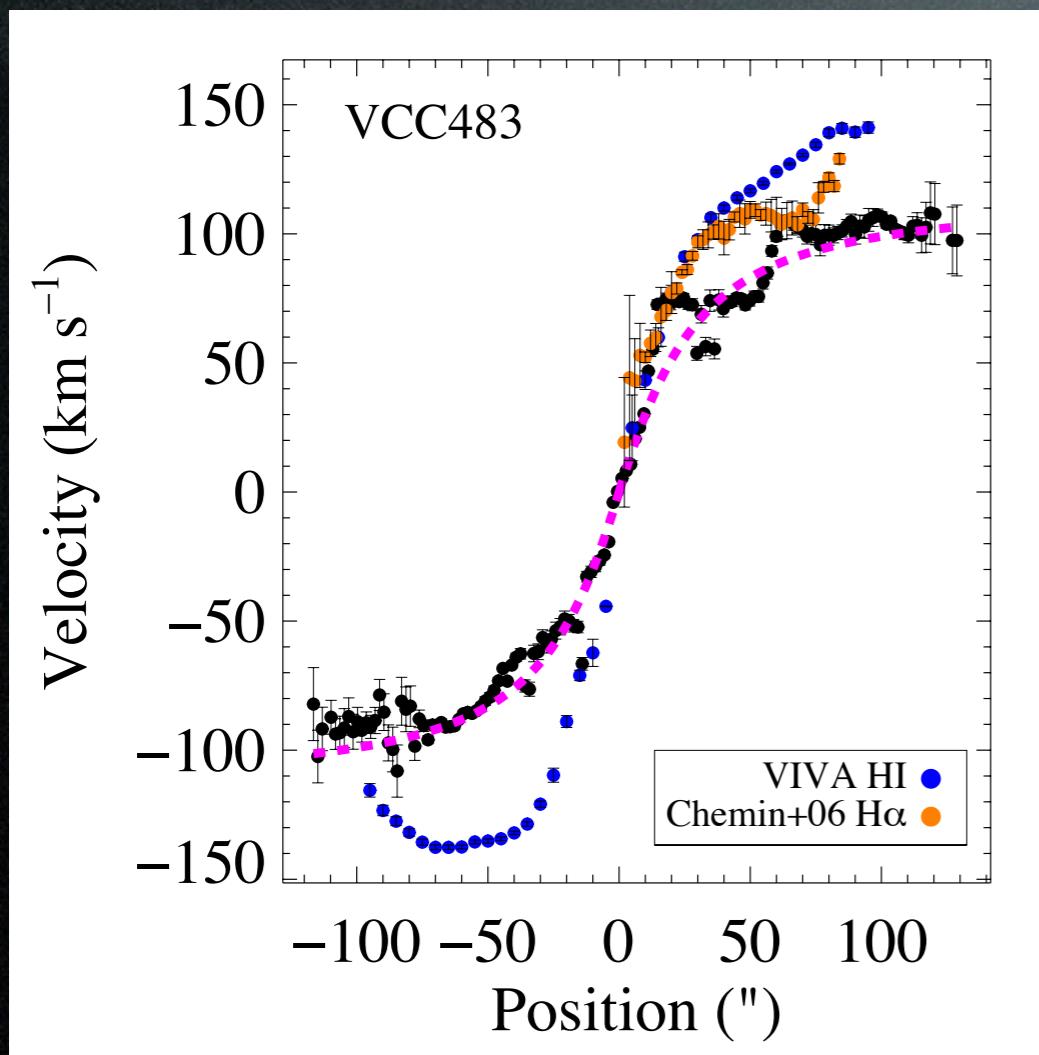
Future Work

- ▶ Correction for rotation for all VD profiles; yields collection of gas-poor galaxies' RCs
- ▶ Computation of best VD based on a Fundamental Plane analysis (Sheth & Bernardi 2011)
- ▶ New observations at Gemini (proposal to be submitted in the Fall)
- ▶ Inclusion of spiral galaxies from other works (Rubin et al. 1999; Chemin et al. 2006; ALFALFA; VIVA; etc.) in our TFR analysis
- ▶ Creation of a Virgo velocity/mass function (Dutton et al. 2011; Papastergis et al. 2011; Trujillo-Gomez et al. 2011)

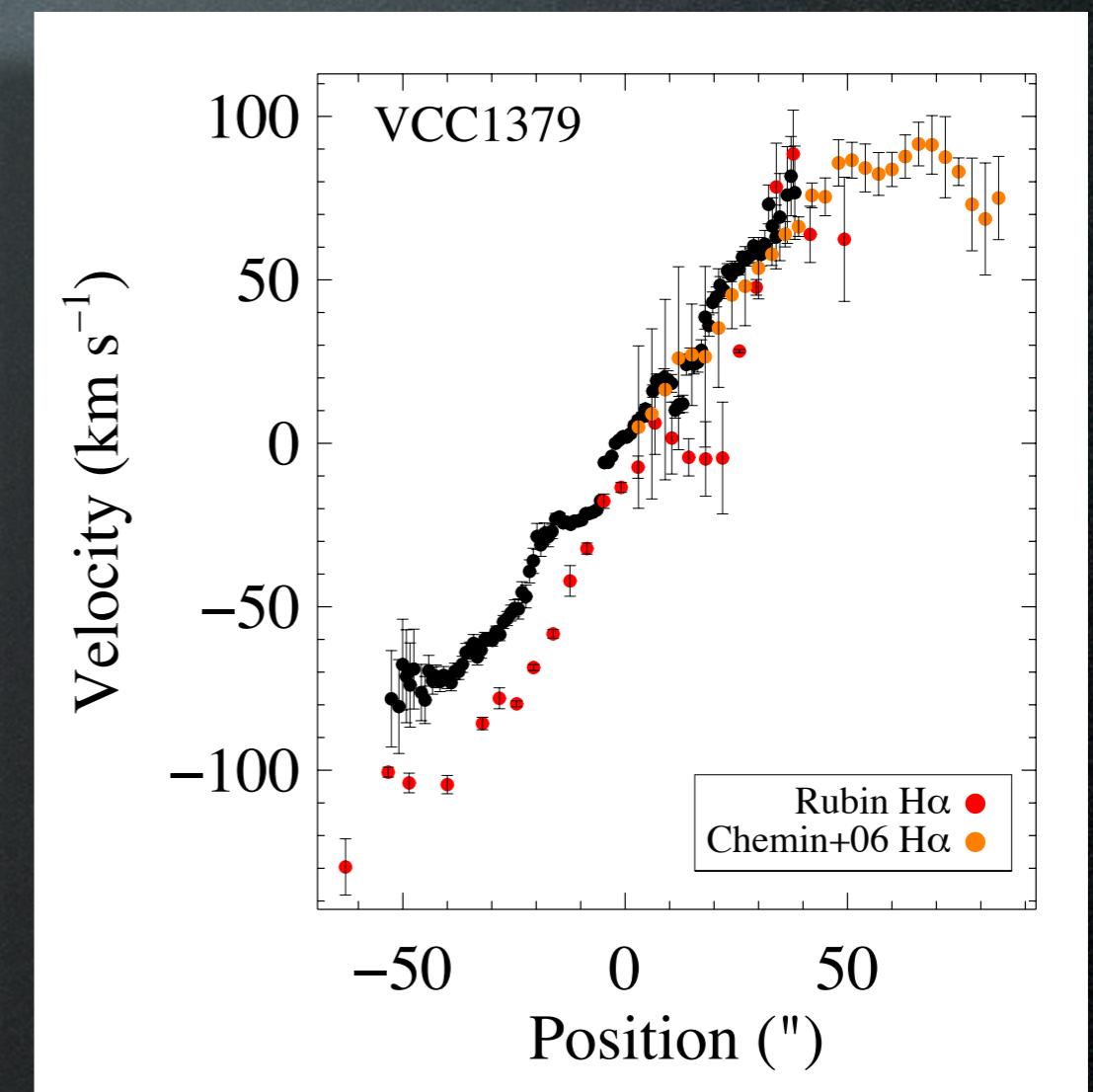
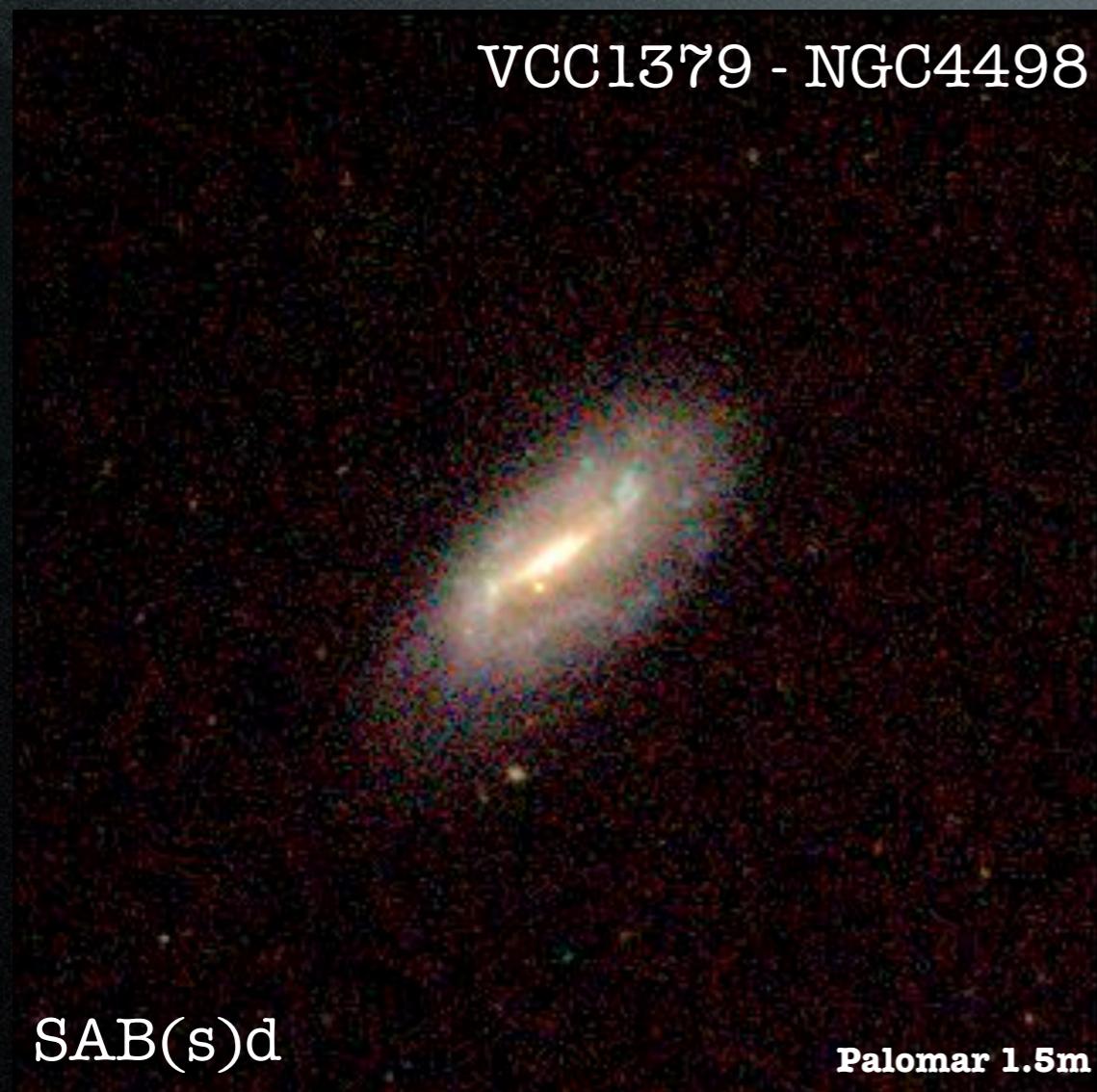
SITELLE's Potential



SITELLE's Potential



SITELLE'S Potential



SITELLE's Potential

Specifications:

- ▶ Rest frame H α emission + NII lines ($\lambda = 6563\text{\AA}$)
- ▶ Spectral resolution $R \approx 5,000+$
- ▶ Targets at $m_V \approx 9.5-16$

Goals:

- ▶ Study non-axisymmetric structures
- ▶ Systematically compare 2D HI to H α velocity maps for Virgo (study non-circular motion in neutral and ionised gas)
- ▶ Create 2D dynamical mass maps

