Electron Temperature Fluctuation in Gaseous Nebulae

Dr. Vinicius de Abreu Oliveira

viniciusoliveira@unipampa.edu.br

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Brief Introduction

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Electron temperature fluctuations (t^2)

Peimbert (1967) proposed the electron temperature fluctuations to explain AD problem.

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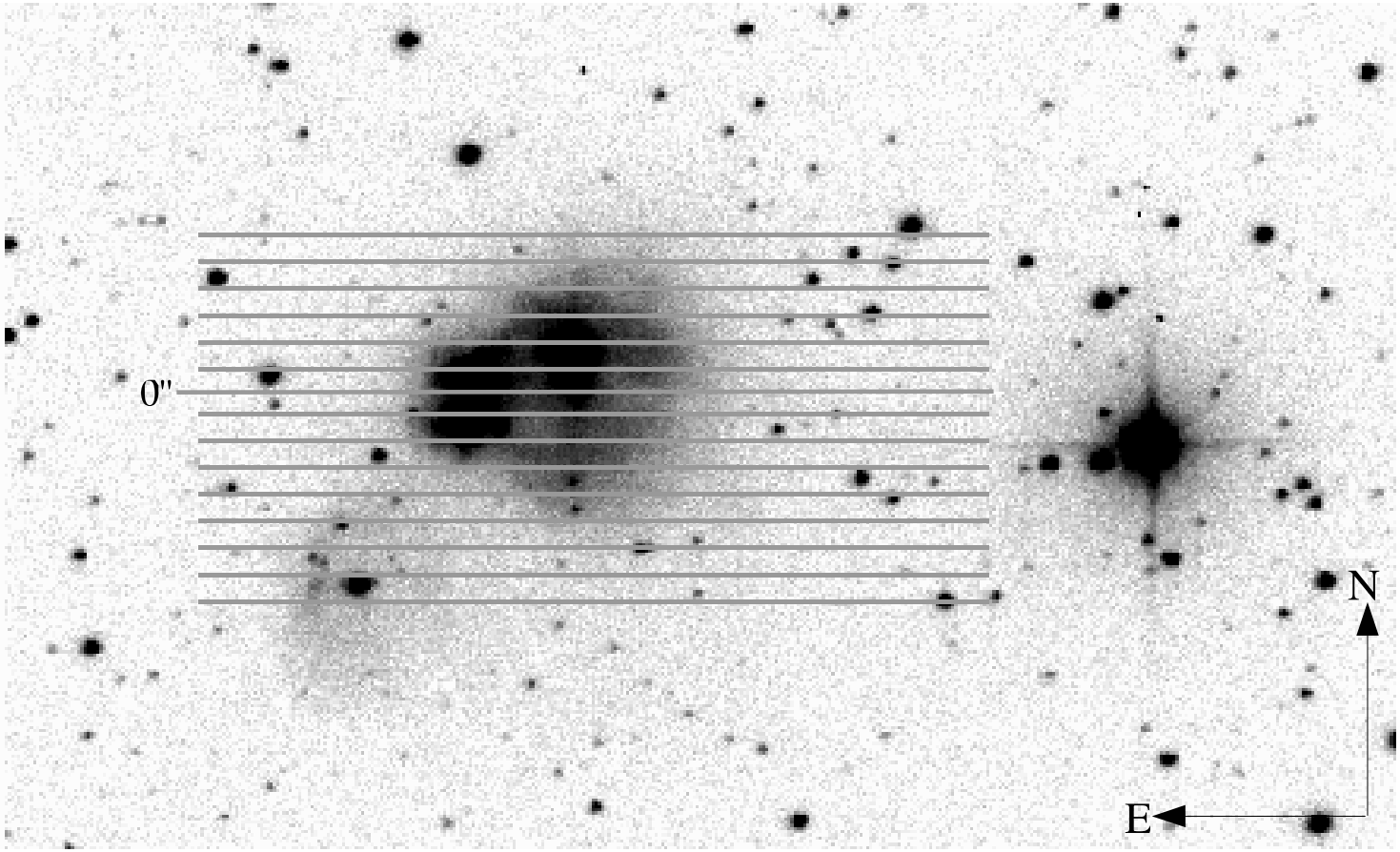
And the final estimation of t_s^2

$$t_s^2 = t_s^2\mathrm{obs} - t_{\mathrm{errors}}^2 \quad (2)$$

Long-slit Spectrograph – NGC 2579



Copetti *et al.*, 2007

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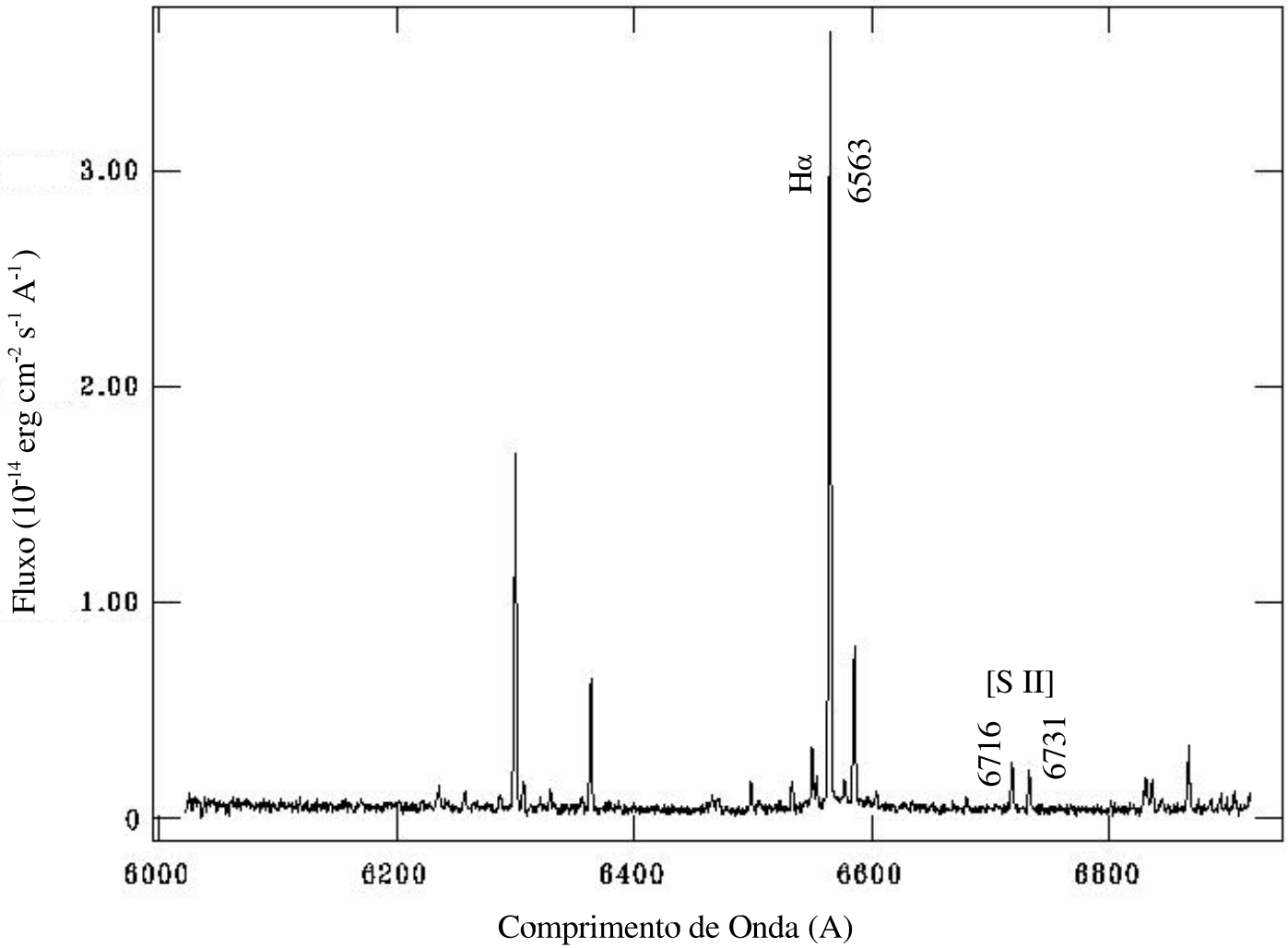
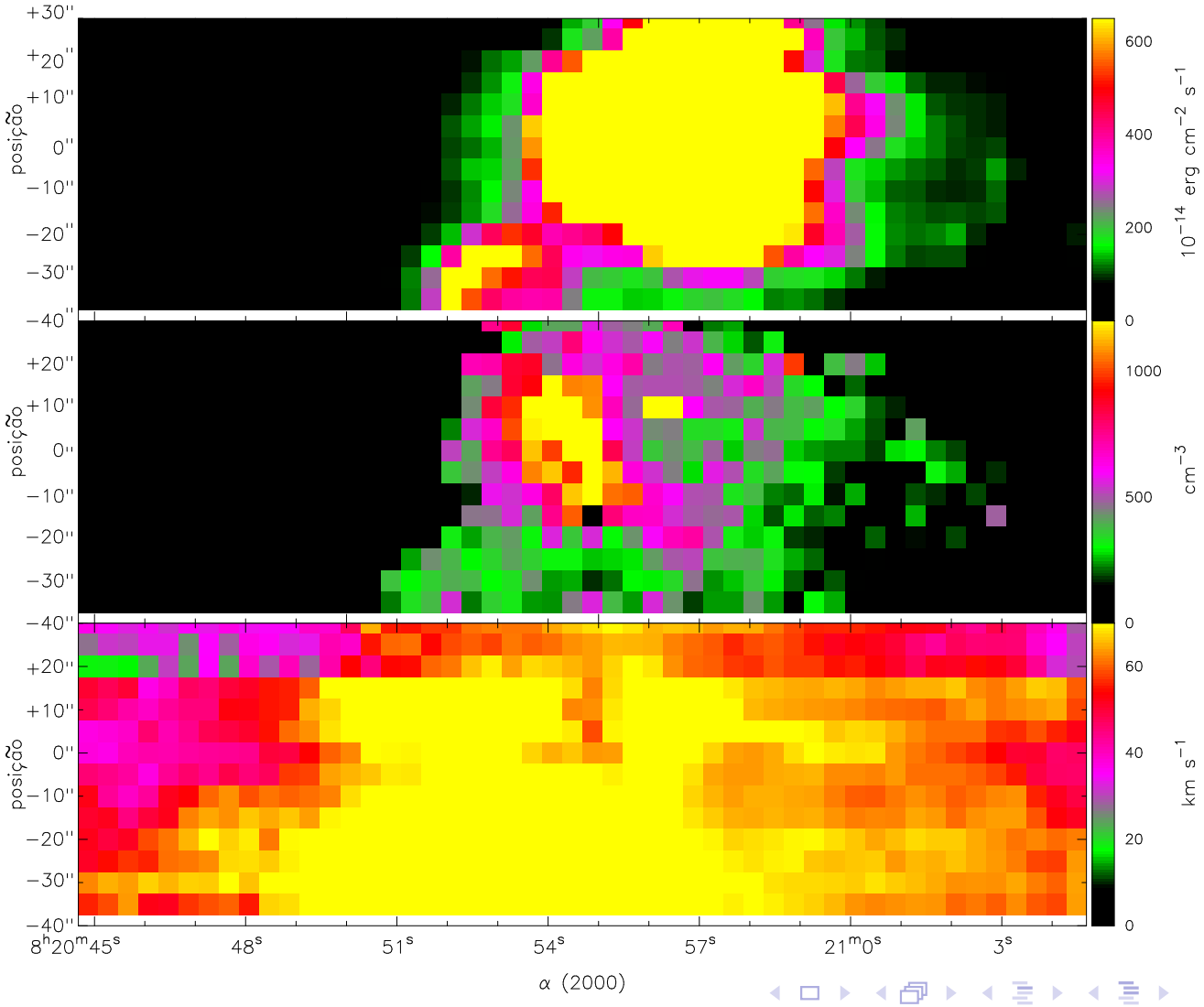
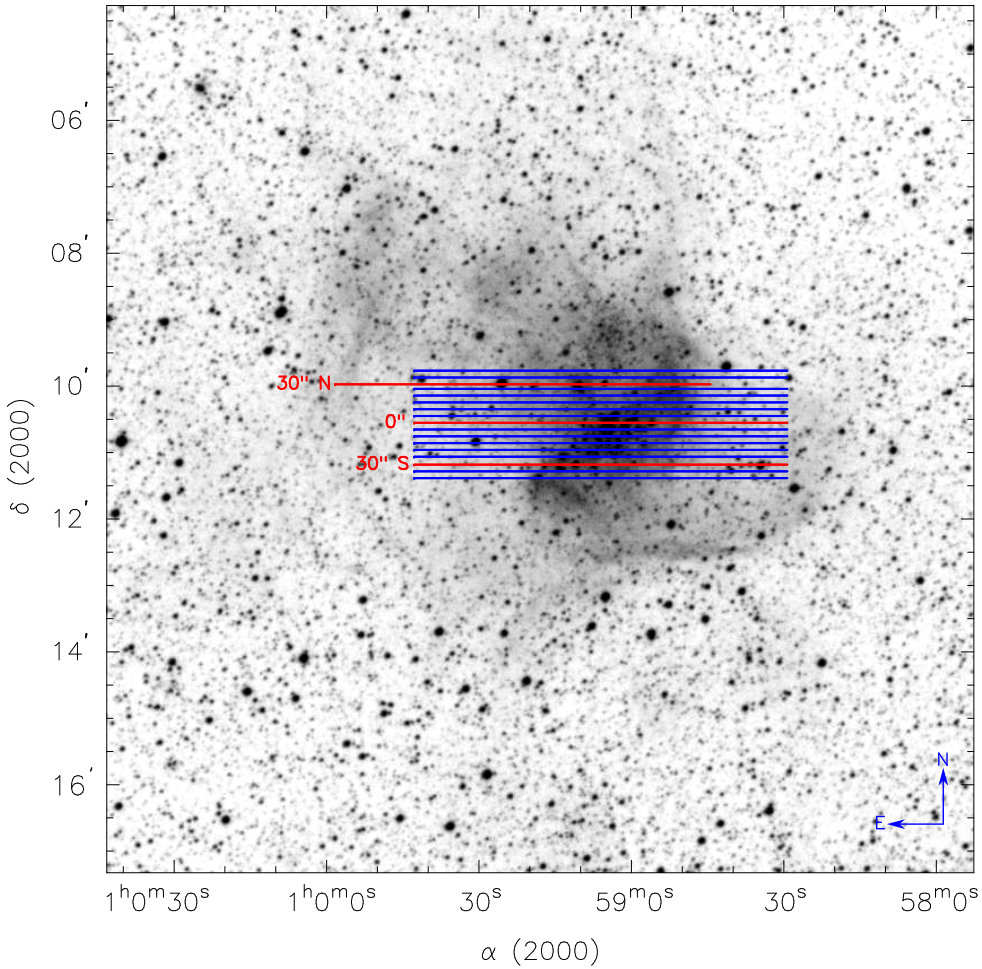


Long-slit Spectrograph – NGC 2579

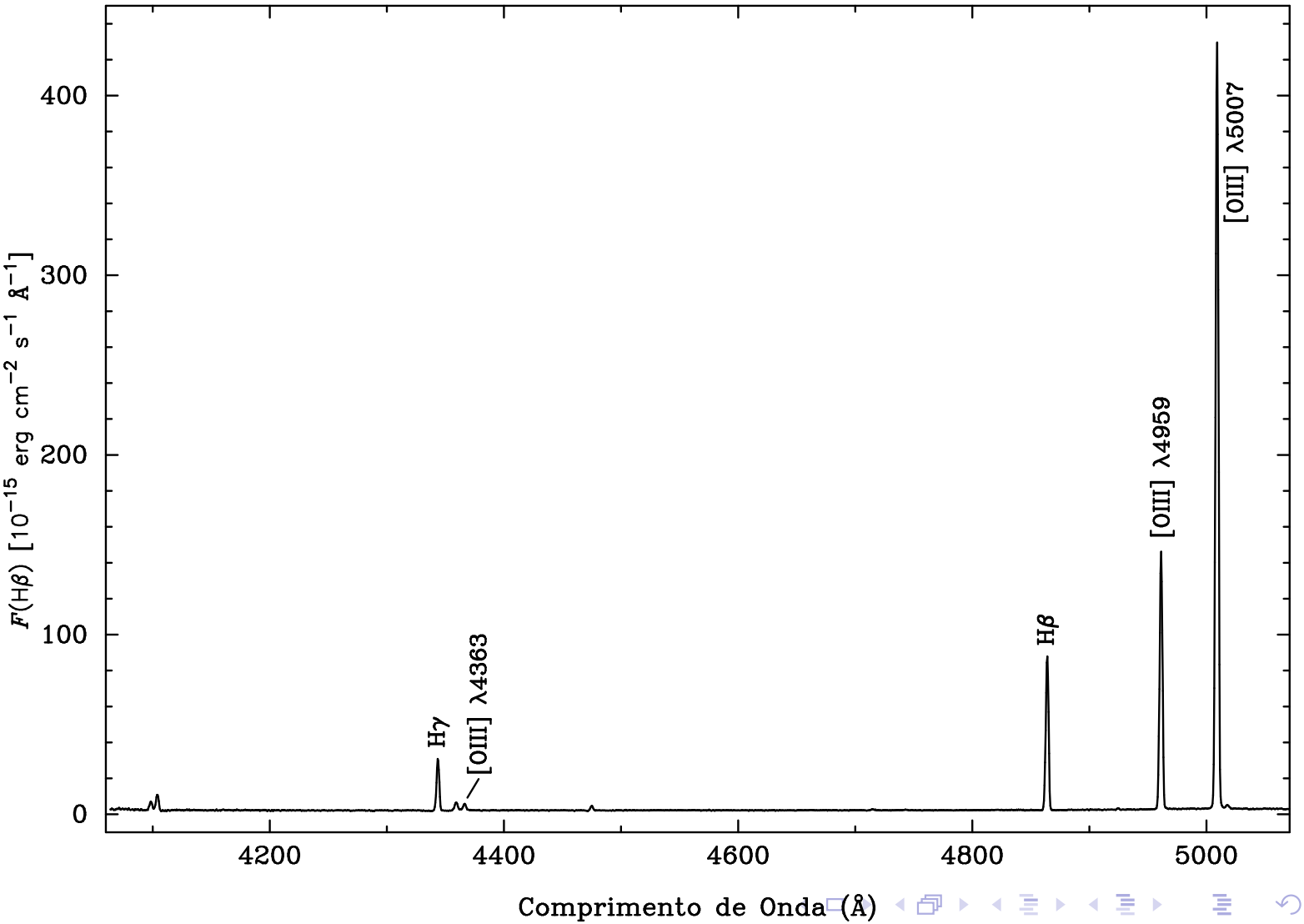


Long-slit Spectrograph – NGC 346



Oliveira *et al.* 2008

Long-slit Spectrograph – NGC 2579



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